

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARATI UNIVERSITY, SURAT**  
**F.Y. B.Sc.**

**Mathematics**

**MATH 101**

**(TRIGONOMETRY, MATRICES AND VECTOR CALCULUS)**

**(To be in force from June 2006)**

**TRIGONOMETRY :**

De'Moivre's theorem and its applications, Hyperbolic functions of real variables, Circular and Hyperbolic functions of complex variables, Logarithm of complex quantities, Expansion of Trigonometric and Exponential functions.

**MATRICES RES:**

Matrices, Definitions, Different types of matrices, Operations on matrices, Addition and Multiplication of two matrices, Scalar multiplication, Properties of operations of matrices.

Elementary Row operations, Row-reduced echelon form, Linear independence of Rows, Row rank. Rank of a matrix, Inverse of matrix by Gauss-Elimination method. Eigen values and Eigen vectors of a matrix. Characteristic equation of a matrix. Cayley-Hamilton theorem and its application to find inverse of a matrix.

**VECTOR CALCULUS ;**

Orientation of Vectors.

Vector differentiation, their properties and their physical interpretations, Gradient of a scalar functions, Divergence and curl of a vector functions, their properties, Directional derivatives: (Green's, Stokes and Gauss' Theorems. only statement with simple applications]

**The course is covered by the following reference books :**

1. Shantinirayan : Text (book of Matrices, S.Chand and Co.
2. S.K. Jain. A. (Gunawardana\ P.B. Bhattacharya : Basic linear Algebra, (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). Cambridge University Press. Indian Edition 1997.
3. S.L. Loney : Plane trigonometry. Part I and II, McMillan &-Co. London.
4. R.S. Verma & K .S. Shukla : "Text book of trigonometry., Pothishala Pvt. Ltd. Allhabad.
5. N.P.Bhamore & et al: Adhunik (ianitshashtra, Part -- I, Popular Prakashan, Surat.
- 6 Shantinirayan :Text Book of vector calculus, S. Chand & Co. New Delhi.

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**Mathematics**

**MATH 102**

**(CALCULUS AND DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS)**

**DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS**

Successive differentiation: Calculation of nth derivatives of some standard functions (rational functions and product of powers (Trigonometric sine & cosine functions), Leibnitz theorem.

Mean Value Theorems: Rolle's and Lagrange's Theorems their geometrical interpretations, - Cauchy theorem, Indeterminate Forms, L' Hospital Rule, Maclaurin & Taylor series expansions.

Curvature, Test of Concavity & Convexity, Points of Inflexion, Asymptotes.

**INTEGRAL CALCULUS**

Reduction formula for integration of  $\sin^n x$ ,  $\cos^n x$ ,  $\tan^n x$ ,  $\cot^n x$ ,  $\sec^n x$ ,  $\operatorname{cosec}^n x$ ,  $\sin^p x \cos^q x$ ,  $x^m \cos^p x$ ,  $x^m \sin^p x$

**ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL**

Equations of first order and first degree : equations having separable variables, Homogeneous equations, Exact equations, Linear equations and Bernoulli's equations.

Differential equations of first order and higher degree. solvable for x, y, p. Lagrange's equation, Clairaut's equation.

**'The course is covered by the following reference books :**

1. Shantinayakan : Differential & Integral Calculus, S. Chand & Co. New Delhi.
2. Shantinayakan : Integral Calculus. S. Chand & Co. New Delhi.
3. Gorakhprasad : Differential Calculus, Pothishala Pvt. Ltd. Allhabad.
4. (Gorakhprasad : Integral Calculus, Pothishala Pvt. Ltd. Allhabad
5. N.P.Bhamore & et al : Adhunik Ganitshashtra, Part — 2, Popular Prakashan, Surat.
6. D.A. Murray : Differential Equations. Tata McGraw Hills.
7. Gorakhprasad : 1) Differential Equations, Pothishala Pvt. Ltd. Allhabad.

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**Mathematics**

**MATH 103 (P)**

**(PRACTICAL) One practical of 3 periods per division per week]**

1. Applications of De Moivre's Theorem.
2. Logarithm of Complex quantities.
3. Row-Reduced Echelon form of a matrix.
4. Rank of matrix.
5. Inverse of matrix using Row-Reduction method.
6. Eigen values and Eigen Vectors of a matrix.
7. Inverse of a matrix using Cayley-Hamilton Theorem.
8. Consistency and solution of the system of linear homogenous equations.
9. Consistency and solution of the system of linear non-homogenous equations.
10. Applications of Gradient, Divergence and Curl.
11. Problems on Green's, Stoke's and Divergence Theorems.
12. Successive derivatives.
13. Applications of Leibnitz's Theorems.
14. Increasing and decreasing functions.
15. Taylor's and Maclaurine Series expansion of a function of single variable.
16. Points of Inflexion, Concavity and Convexity. Asymptotes.
17. Intrinsic equations and length of the arc.
18. Area under the curve, volume of the surface of revolution about the co-ordinate axes.
19. Reduction formulae.
20. Mathematical models leading to the first order and first degree ordinary differential equations :
  - i) Newton's Law of Cooling. RC-circuit.